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GENERAL THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO THE DEFINITION OF THE CATEGORY “JUDICIAL ACTIVITIES” (THROUGH THE PRISM OF THE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CATEGORIES “JURIDICAL ACT” AND “LEGAL ACT”)

Paper analyzes general theoretical approaches to the definition of the category “judicial acts”. It is noted that in the modern legal doctrine there is no unambiguous approach to this category: some scholars approach such acts as the actions of participants in procedural activities, which are enshrined in the procedural form, while others insist that legal acts are documents coming from the state authorities leading trial; the third parties consider the lawsuits in the broad (as a generalization category) and in the narrow sense (as the results of the court action); the fourth identifies categories of “judicial acts” and “court decisions”, “judicial acts” and “acts of the judiciary”, which testifies to the complexity and multidimensionality of this category. Taking into account the fact that in the theory of law lawful actions are defined as a kind of legal acts, and official documents entailing any legal consequences – legal acts, the relation between categories “a judicial act”, “a legal act” and “a legal act” is investigated. It is indicated that taking into account the semantic identity of the categories “legal act” and “legal act”, they are not identical – a legal act is an act, in the result of which (signing, conclusion) there is a document in which the will expression of the subjects of law or other conditions, that is, an act-document, which is a legal act. Taking into account the reasoned position formulated the definition of judicial acts as a multidisciplinary category, representing intellectual-volitional, logical actions of judicial bodies aimed at the interpretation of legal norms (legal acts-action) that generate, change or terminate procedural legal relations, are formalized by a procedural document (judicial decision), which consolidates the results of the court’s interpretation of legal norms, which is established in the prescribed manner and gives rise to certain legal consequences and is mandatory for all natural and legal persons, without exception, throughout the country.

Keywords: judicial act, legal act, legal act, document, action, legal fact.

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