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GENESIS, CONCEPT AND ESSENCE OF AN INTERACTION BETWEEN POLICE AND CIVIL SOCIETY INSTITUTIONS

Paper reveals the actual issues of founding an effective police institution that meets the contemporary demands of society.

In Ukraine, a law enforcement reform, launched in Ukraine in 2015, is aimed at strengthening the interaction between the police and the population, the implementation of the concepts of social partnership between police and society, common in developed countries. The main purpose of the police activity is to protect the society from unlawful encroachments and to ensure the security of every citizen, therefore the maximum effectiveness of its work is possible only because of a high level of public trust in the police.

On the basis of consideration of the genesis of the concept of the partnership of citizens and police in the developed countries, features of the functioning of the police institution were identified; attention was drawn to factors contributing to the incensement of the trust of citizens to the police. An analysis of the experience of foreign countries made it possible to determine that the success of the implementation of their socially oriented model of the activity of the police in most cases is provided by political-historical and socio-cultural aspects.

It seems obvious that without the formation of a comprehensive objective systemic picture of the state of ensuring the rights, freedoms, legitimate interests of citizens, society and the state, it is impossible to determine the grounds for the implementation of structural and organizational activities of empowered bodies of state power, law enforcement bodies, which should be based on civic trust, support and cooperation for the purpose of full and effective prevention and suppression of unlawful encroachment.

Thus, we came to the conclusion that the police institution had proddressed a historic transformation from a closed, authoritarian power structure to a service and open structure of a modern society, since community-based policing methods are used throughout the democratic world.

Keywords: state, civil society, police, public order, concept of "community policing".

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