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FEATURES OF THREAT AND RISK ASSESSMENT TO MIGRATION PROCESSES IN UKRAINE

This article discusses the possibilities of forming and developing an effective system to counter the threats and the risks associated with migration processes. The author investigates the features of risk assessment, as a prerequisite to prevent threats in migration. The risk assessment methodology that can be proposed to determine the level of migration threats in certain regions of Ukraine and the world is considered. To this end, the history of the formation of a regulatory framework that oversees migration at the domestic and international levels is examined. The phenomena of the dual nature of migration policy at the global, national and local levels, which are due to the lack of a correlation between the interests of representatives of various political and social groups, are analyzed.

The author studied the regional characteristics of the risks associated with migration processes. As a result, the regional characteristics of migration processes are disclosed, the age and intellectual characteristics of the population are investigated; the problems and causes of the outflow of youth are identified, so the possible negative consequences of such processes are determined. The author discovered new approaches to the assessment of migration risks and ways to optimize them, expressed in assessing the impact of migration on the economic component.

The article revealed the influence of migration processes on the age and quality of the population, which allowed us to study the risks of migration of the working

population. Based on the study of migration risks, the author proposed the priority directions in migration policy at the national and regional levels. The main provisions of the article can be used in developing the concept of migration policy of Ukraine in the context of socio-economic development.

Keywords: migration risk, population migration, migration policy, dual nature of migration policy.

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